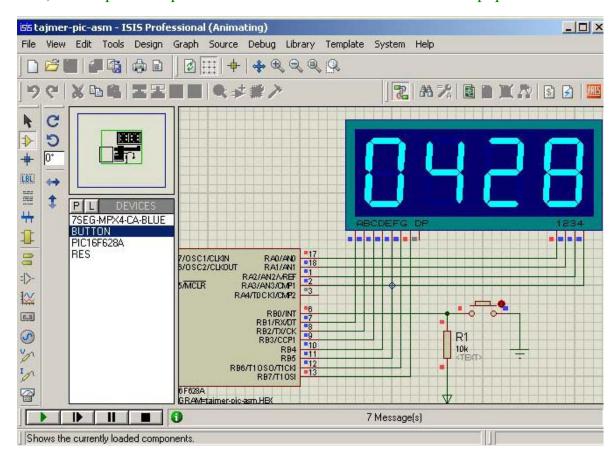
Лабораторная работа №9 Таймер PIC ASM

Цель: Изучить работу таймера с четырьмя состояниями.

; Таймер с четырьмя состояниями с использованием прерываний.



```
LIST P=16F628A
INCLUDE P16F628A.INC
__CONFIG _INTOSC_OSC_NOCLKOUT&_WDT_OFF&_PWRTE_ON&_M
CLRE_OFF&_LVP_OFF
ERRORLEVEL -302
CBLOCK 20H
    W_TEMP:1,STATUS_TEMP:1,FSR_TEMP:1
    J:1,K:1
    LED3:1,LED2:1,LED1:1,LED0:1
    TEMPL:1,TEMPH:1
    COUNT:1,MEM:1,CATOD:1,INDEX:1
    TEMP:2,TEMP_T1CON:1
```

BCF

BCF

ENDC BANK0

MACRO

STATUS, RP0

STATUS, RP1

```
BANK1
         MACRO
     BSF
            STATUS, RP0
             STATUS, RP1
     BCF
ENDM
ORG
       0
              START
     GOTO
     ORG
             4
             ISR
     GOTO
                   7
START
        MOVLW
     MOVWF
               CMCON
     CLRF
             PORTB
     CLRF
             PORTA
     BANK1
     MOVLW
               B'11110000'
     MOVWF
               TRISA
     MOVLW
               B'00000001'
     MOVWF
               TRISB
     BSF
            PIE1,TMR1IE
                           ; Разрешаем прерывание от таймера1
     BANK0
     CLRF
             TEMP+1
                           ; Сбрасываем счетчик
     CLRF
             TEMP
     CLRF
             TEMP T1CON
     MOVLW
               B'00000001'
               T1CON
     MOVWF
                           ; Запускаем таймер
                           ; Прерывание на порте В0
     BSF
            INTCON,INTE
                           ; Разрешаем прерывание от периферии
     BSF
            INTCON, PEIE
                           ; Разрешаем глобальные прерывания
     BSF
            INTCON,GIE
               LED3
MAIN MOVLW
     MOVWF
               FSR
     MOVLW
               1
     MOVWF
               CATOD
LOOP
        MOVFW
                  INDF
             TABLE
     CALL
     MOVWF
               PORTB
     MOVFW
               CATOD
     MOVWF
               PORTA
     CALL
             DELAY
     CLRF
             PORTA
     INCF
             FSR,F
     RLF
            CATOD,1
     BTFSS
             CATOD,4
     GOTO
              LOOP
     GOTO
              MAIN
```

```
DELAY
         MOVLW
                   .4
     MOVWF
        MOVLW
JLOOP
                  .255
     MOVWF
               K
KLOOP
         DECFSZ
                  K,F
     GOTO
              KLOOP
     DECFSZ
              J.F
              JLOOP
     GOTO
     RETURN
TABLE
         ADDWF
                  PCL,F
     RETLW
              B'10000000'
              B'11110010'
     RETLW
     RETLW
              B'01001000'
     RETLW
              B'01100000'
     RETLW
              B'00110010'
     RETLW
              B'00100100'
     RETLW
              B'00000100'
     RETLW
              B'11110000'
     RETLW
              B'00000000'
              B'00100000'
     RETLW
BIN2BCD
         MOVLW
                    .16
               COUNT
     MOVWF
     CLRF
             LED0
     CLRF
             LED1
     CLRF
             LED2
             LED3
     CLRF
LOOP8
        RLF
                TEMPL,F
     RLF
            TEMPH,F
            LED0,F
     RLF
     RLF
            LED1,F
              COUNT,F
     DECFSZ
     GOTO
              ADJDEC
     SWAPF
              LED1,W
     ANDLW
               0FH
     MOVWF
               LED3
     MOVFW
               LED1
               0FH
     ANDLW
     MOVWF
               LED2
              LED0,W
     SWAPF
     ANDLW
               0FH
```

```
MOVWF
               LED1
     MOVFW
               LED0
     ANDLW
               0FH
               LED0
     MOVWF
     RETURN
ADJDEC
         MOVLW
                   LED0
     MOVWF
               FSR
     CALL
             ADJBCD
     MOVLW
               LED1
     MOVWF
               FSR
     CALL
             ADJBCD
     GOTO
             LOOP8
ADJBCD
         MOVLW
                   3
              INDF,W
     ADDWF
               MEM
     MOVWF
     BTFSC
             MEM,3
     MOVWF
               INDF
     MOVLW
               30H
     ADDWF
               INDF,W
     MOVWF
               MEM
     BTFSC
              MEM,7
     MOVWF
               INDF
     RETLW
              ()
ISR
      MOVWF
                W TEMP
              STATUS,W
     SWAPF
     BCF
            STATUS, RP0
     MOVWF
               STATUS TEMP
     MOVFW
               FSR
     MOVWF
               FSR TEMP
     BTFSC PIR1,TMR1IF
                           ; Было переполнение таймера?
     GOTO TMR1INT
     BTFSS INTCON,INTF
                           ; Прерывание на порте В0?
                           ; Не было вообще прерываний
     GOTO
            EXIT ISR
     BCF
            INTCON,INTF
                           ; Сбрасываем флаг
     MOVLW 0FH
     ANDWF T1CON,F
                           ; Чистим предделитель(старший
полубайт)
     MOVLW 10H
     ADDWF TEMP T1CON, F ; Увеличиваем на 1 старший полубайт
             TEMP T1CON,6; Проверяем, нам нужно только 2 бита
     BTFSC
     GOTO
             CLEAR
                           ; Почистим, если больше 2-бит
     MOVFW
               TEMP T1CON; Закидываем в W
```

```
IORWF
              T1CON,F
                           ; Изменяем только предделитель
              TMR1INT
     GOTO
                 TEMP T1CON
CLEAR
         CLRF
                           ; Да было. Обязательно сбросить флаг.
TMR1INT BCF PIR1,TMR1IF
     INCF
             TEMP+1,F
                           ; Увеличим счетчик
                           ; Если байт переполнился, то 0
     BTFSC
             STATUS,Z
             TEMP,F
     INCF
             TEMP+1,W
                           ; Вывод на индикатор
     MOVF
     MOVWF TEMPL
     MOVF
             TEMP,W
     MOVWF TEMPH
     CALL
             BIN2BCD
EXIT_ISR MOVFW
                   FSR TEMP
     MOVWF
               FSR
              STATUS TEMP,W
     SWAPF
     MOVWF
               STATUS
              W TEMP,F
     SWAPF
              W TEMP,W
     SWAPF
     RETFIE
     END
```

DECISTED 4 2.	INTCON INTERPURT CONTROL	DECISTED /ADDDESS, OD	ODL 40DL 40DL)
REGISTER 4-3:	INTCON – INTERRUPT CONTROL	REGISTER (AUDRESS: UD	i, odn, iudn, iodn)

R/W-0	R/W-x						
GIE	PEIE	TOIE	INTE	RBIE	TOIF	INTF	RBIF
bit 7	A				10	^	bit 0

bit 7 GIE: Global Interrupt Enable bit

1 = Enables all un-masked interrupts

o = Disables all interrupts

bit 6 PEIE: Peripheral Interrupt Enable bit

1 = Enables all un-masked peripheral interrupts

o = Disables all peripheral interrupts

bit 5 T0IE: TMR0 Overflow Interrupt Enable bit

1 = Enables the TMR0 interrupt

o = Disables the TMR0 interrupt

bit 4 INTE: RB0/INT External Interrupt Enable bit

1 = Enables the RB0/INT external interrupt

o = Disables the RB0/INT external interrupt

bit 3 RBIE: RB Port Change Interrupt Enable bit

1 = Enables the RB port change interrupt

o = Disables the RB port change interrupt

bit 2 T0IF: TMR0 Overflow Interrupt Flag bit

1 = TMR0 register has overflowed (must be cleared in software)

o = TMR0 register did not overflow

bit 1 INTF: RB0/INT External Interrupt Flag bit

1 = The RB0/INT external interrupt occurred (must be cleared in software)

o = The RB0/INT external interrupt did not occur

bit 0 RBIF: RB Port Change Interrupt Flag bit

1 = When at least one of the RB<7:4> pins changes state (must be cleared in software)

o = None of the RB<7:4> pins have changed state

REGISTER 4-4:	PIE1 – PERIPHERAL INTERRUPT ENABLE RE	GISTER 1 (ADDRESS: 8Ch)

R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	U-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0
EEIE	CMIE	RCIE	TXIE	_	CCP1IE	TMR2IE	TMR1IE
bit 7	(0)	88. I B			35		bit 0

bit 7 EEIE: EE Write Complete Interrupt Enable Bit

1 = Enables the EE write complete interrupt

o = Disables the EE write complete interrupt

bit 6 CMIE: Comparator Interrupt Enable bit

1 = Enables the comparator interrupt

o = Disables the comparator interrupt

bit 5 RCIE: USART Receive Interrupt Enable bit

1 = Enables the USART receive interrupt

o = Disables the USART receive interrupt

bit 4 TXIE: USART Transmit Interrupt Enable bit

1 = Enables the USART transmit interrupt

o = Disables the USART transmit interrupt

bit 3 Unimplemented: Read as 'o'

bit 2 CCP1IE: CCP1 Interrupt Enable bit

1 = Enables the CCP1 interrupt

o = Disables the CCP1 interrupt

bit 1 TMR2IE: TMR2 to PR2 Match Interrupt Enable bit

1 = Enables the TMR2 to PR2 match interrupt

o = Disables the TMR2 to PR2 match interrupt

bit 0 TMR1IE: TMR1 Overflow Interrupt Enable bit

1 = Enables the TMR1 overflow interrupt

o = Disables the TMR1 overflow interrupt

Legend:

R = Readable bit W = Writable bit U = Unimplemented bit, read as '0'

-n = Value at POR '1' = Bit is set '0' = Bit is cleared x = Bit is unknown

REGISTER 4-5: PIR1 - PERIPHERAL INTERRUPT REGISTER 1 (ADDRESS: 0Ch)

R/W-0	R/W-0	R-0	R-0	U-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0
EEIF	CMIF	RCIF	TXIF		CCP1IF	TMR2IF	TMR1IF
bit 7	8: N				100	8	bit 0

bit 7 EEIF: EEPROM Write Operation Interrupt Flag bit

1 = The write operation completed (must be cleared in software)
 0 = The write operation has not completed or has not been started

bit 6 CMIF: Comparator Interrupt Flag bit

1 = Comparator output has changed

o = Comparator output has not changed

bit 5 RCIF: USART Receive Interrupt Flag bit

1 = The USART receive buffer is full

o = The USART receive buffer is empty

bit 4 TXIF: USART Transmit Interrupt Flag bit

1 = The USART transmit buffer is empty 0 = The USART transmit buffer is full

bit 3 Unimplemented: Read as 'o'

bit 2 CCP1IF: CCP1 Interrupt Flag bit

Capture Mode

1 = A TMR1 register capture occurred (must be cleared in software)

o = No TMR1 register capture occurred

Compare Mode

1 = A TMR1 register compare match occurred (must be cleared in software)

o = No TMR1 register compare match occurred

PWM Mode

Unused in this mode

bit 1 TMR2IF: TMR2 to PR2 Match Interrupt Flag bit

1 = TMR2 to PR2 match occurred (must be cleared in software)

o = No TMR2 to PR2 match occurred

bit 0 TMR1IF: TMR1 Overflow Interrupt Flag bit

1 = TMR1 register overflowed (must be cleared in software)

o = TMR1 register did not overflow

Legend:

R = Readable bit W = Writable bit U = Unimplemented bit, read as '0'

-n = Value at POR '1' = Bit is set '0' = Bit is cleared x = Bit is unknown

REGISTER 7-1: T1CON - TIMER1 CONTROL REGISTER (ADDRESS: 10h)

U-0	U-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0	R/W-0
	-	T1CKPS1	T1CKPS0	T10SCEN	T1SYNC	TMR1CS	TMR10N
bit 7		- 12		5	300		bit 0

bit 7-6 Unimplemented: Read as 'o'

bit 5-4 T1CKPS<1:0>: Timer1 Input Clock Prescale Select bits

11 = 1:8 Prescale value 10 = 1:4 Prescale value 01 = 1:2 Prescale value 00 = 1:1 Prescale value

bit 3 T10SCEN: Timer1 Oscillator Enable Control bit

1 = Oscillator is enabled 0 = Oscillator is shut off⁽¹⁾

bit 2 T1SYNC: Timer1 External Clock Input Synchronization Control bit

TMR1CS = 1

1 = Do not synchronize external clock input

o = Synchronize external clock input

TMR1CS = 0

This bit is ignored. Timer1 uses the internal clock when TMR1CS = o.

bit 1 TMR1CS: Timer1 Clock Source Select bit

1 = External clock from pin RB6/T1OSO/T1CKI/PGC (on the rising edge)

o = Internal clock (Fosc/4)

bit 0 TMR10N: Timer1 On bit

1 = Enables Timer1

o = Stops Timer1

Note 1: The oscillator inverter and feedback resistor are turned off to eliminate power drain.

Legend:			
R = Readable bit	W = Writable bit	U = Unimplemented	l bit, read as '0'
-n = Value at POR	'1' = Bit is set	'0' = Bit is cleared	x = Bit is unknown

Задания для выполнения:

- 1. Изучить работу приложенной программы.
- 2. Добавить комментарии к каждой строке программы.
- 3. Смоделировать работу в среде Proteus.
- 4. Оформить отчет о проделанной работе.